

# Journal of Thought

Fall 2012, Volume 47, Number 3

---

**Published Quarterly by Caddo Gap Press  
with Sponsorship  
of the Society of Philosophy and History of Education**

*Editor:*

John F. Covaleskie, University of Oklahoma

*Editorial Review Board*

Tunde Adeleke, Iowa State University; Heesoon Bai, Simon Fraser University; Sue Books, State University of New York at New Paltz; Jeanne Connell, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; Ernestine K. Enomoto, University of Hawaii at Manoa; Bernardo Gallegos, National University; William Hare, Mount Saint Vincent University; Sue Ellen Henry, Bucknell University; Richard Lyons, University of Massachusetts-Lowell; Juan S. Muñoz, Texas Tech University; John P. Portelli, University of Toronto; Jose Alejandro Ramirez, Universidad de las Americas, Puebla; A. G. Rud, Washington State University; Sam Stack, West Virginia University; Shirley R. Steinberg, University of Calgary; Barbara S. Stengel, Vanderbilt University; James Van Patten, University of Arkansas; Sofia Villenas, Cornell University; Alan Wieder, University of South Carolina.

*Editorial Review Panel*

Mary Frances Agnello, Texas Tech University; Connie Anderson, Texas Tech University; Jan Armstrong, University of New Mexico; Lucy E. Bailey, Oklahoma State University; Lars G. Bjork, University of Kentucky; Richard A. Bosio, Ball State University; Bonita Butner, University of Missouri, Kansas City; Joseph Claudet, Texas Tech University; Rod Clifton, University of Manitoba; Steve Crooks, Texas Tech University; Craig A. Cunningham, National-Louis University; Doug Davis, University of Mississippi; Joseph L. DeVitis, Old Dominion University; Lee S. Duemer, Texas Tech University; Charles Fazzaro, University of Missouri-St. Louis; Jeffrey Hilmer, Merrimack College; James S. Kaminsky, Auburn University; Youngjoo Kim, Oakland University; Kimberly Lenease King, Lewis University; Aretha Faye Marbley, Texas Tech University; Steve Miller, Western Kentucky University; Jeffrey Milligan, Florida State University; Luis F. Miron, Florida International University; Barbara Morgan-Fleming, Texas Tech University; Sandra Riegle, Mrehead State University; Sherrie Reynolds, Texas Christian University; Jennifer A. Vadeboncoeur, University of British Columbia; Robert Waterson, West Virginia University.

*Publisher:*

Alan H. Jones, Caddo Gap Press

*Website:*

[www.journalofthought.com](http://www.journalofthought.com)

Copyright 2012 by Caddo Gap Press

3145 Geary Boulevard, PMB 275, San Francisco, California 94118 U.S.A.

Telephone: 415/666-3012; Fax: 415/666-3552; E-mail: [info@caddogap.com](mailto:info@caddogap.com)

ISSN 0022-5231