

# Journal of Thought

Spring/Summer 2024, Volume 58, Numbers 1 & 2

---

**Published Biannually by Caddo Gap Press  
with Sponsorship  
by the Society of Philosophy and History of Education**

*Editor*

LuAnne Kuelzer, Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City

*Copy Editors*

Alissa Nephew, Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City  
Brooke Emrich, University of Washington

*Editorial Board*

Breeman Ainsworth, Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City  
Lucy E. Bailey, Oklahoma State University  
Jacob S. Bennett, Vanderbilt University  
Mike Boone, Texas State University  
Melissa Brevetti, Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education  
John Covalleskie, University of Oklahoma  
Molly Dunn, Notre Dame of Maryland University  
John Essington, Maryville University  
Delia Gillis, University of Central Missouri  
Kristyn Rose Gilmore, Oklahoma State University  
Frank Giuseffi, William Woods University  
William M. Gummerson, Appalachian State University  
Neil Houser, University of Oklahoma  
Adam Jordan, The University of North Georgia  
James Muir, University of Winnipeg  
Bruce Niemi, Tulsa Community College  
Sandra Riegle, Morehead State University  
Luis Rosado, Grand Canyon University  
David Snelgrove, Society of Philosophy and History of Education  
Michael Snyder, Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City  
Sam F. Stack, Jr., West Virginia University  
Jennifer A. Vadeboncoeur, University of British Columbia  
Lucille Ann Van Alstine, Webster University  
Dorothy Weaver, Oklahoma State University-Oklahoma City  
Amy Williams, University of North Georgia

*Publisher*

Alan H. Jones, Caddo Gap Press

*Website*

[www.journalofthought.com](http://www.journalofthought.com)

Copyright 2024 by Caddo Gap Press

3145 Geary Boulevard, PMB 275, San Francisco, California 94118 U.S.A.

Telephone: 415/666-3012 - E-mail: [info@caddogap.com](mailto:info@caddogap.com) - Website [www.caddogap.com](http://www.caddogap.com)

ISSN 0022-5231